

Precise lattice **QCD** calculations of kaon and pion decay parameters and first-row CKM unitarity tests



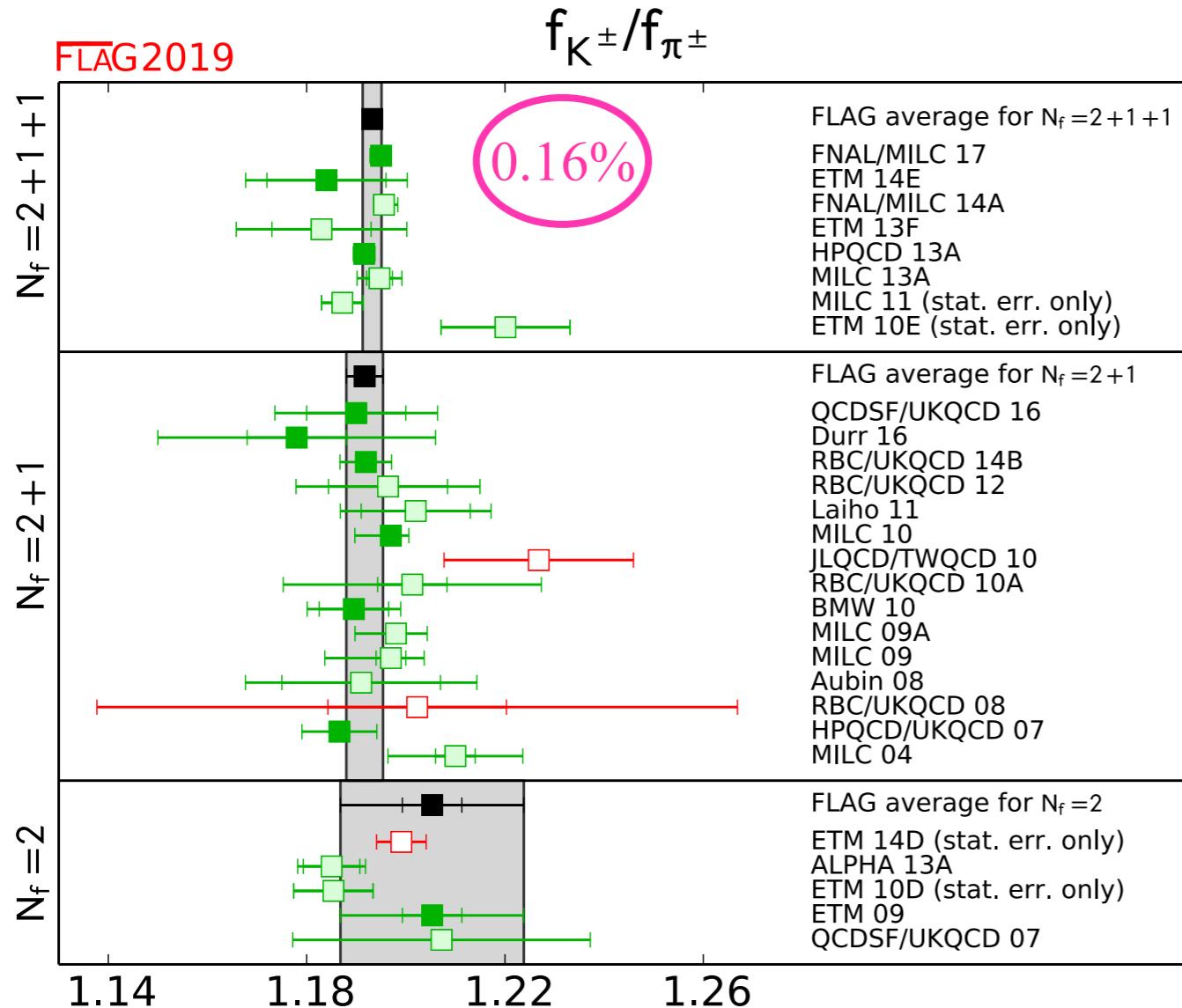
Fermilab Lattice and MILC Collaborations:

A. Bazavov, **C. Bernard**, C. DeTar, A.X. El-Khadra, **E. Gámiz**,
Z. Gelzer, S. Gottlieb, U.M. Heller, W.I. Jay, A.S. Kronfeld, J. Laiho,
P.B. Mackenzie, E.T. Neil, R. Sugar, J.N. Simone, D. Toussaint,
R.S. Van de Water, A. Vaquero

Snowmass Rare and Precision Frontier Town Hall
02 October 2020

Leptonic decay constants

S. Aoki et al [FLAG review 2019, arXiv:1902.08191]



Lattice input for CKM determination:

$$\frac{\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow l^+ \nu_l(\gamma))}{\Gamma(\pi^+ \rightarrow l^+ \nu_l(\gamma))} \propto \frac{|V_{us}|^2}{|V_{ud}|^2} \frac{f_{K^\pm}^2}{f_{\pi^\pm}^2} \left(1 + \delta_{EM,K}^l\right) \left(1 + \delta_{EM,\pi}^l\right)$$

Needed to relate pure QCD decay constant to experiment. Currently estimated phenomenologically.

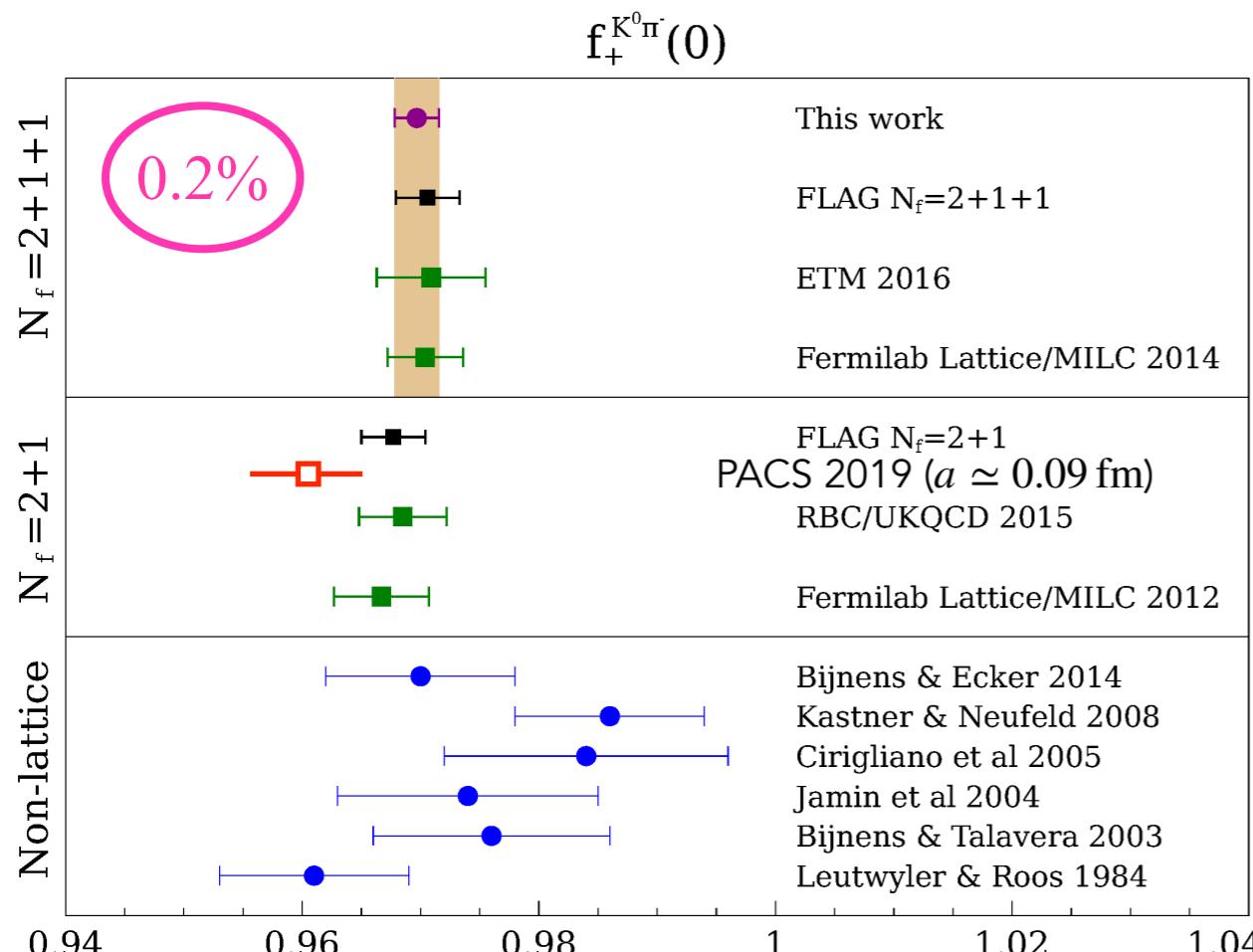
[Cirigliano et al, arXiv:1107.6001, RMP 2012]

Can be used with $|V_{ud}|$ from nuclear β decay to determine $|V_{us}|$.

- small errors due to
- ♦ physical light quark masses
 - ♦ improved light-quark actions
 - ♦NPR or no renormalization

$K_{\ell 3}$ form factor

A. Bazavov et al [FNAL/MILC, arXiv:1809.02827, 2019 PRD]



Lattice input for CKM determination:

$$\Gamma_{K_{l3}(\gamma)} \propto |V_{us}|^2 |f_+^{K^0\pi^-}(0)|^2 \left(1 + \delta_{\text{EM}}^{Kl} + \delta_{\text{SU}(2)}^{K\pi}\right)$$

Needed to relate pure QCD form factor to experiment.
Mode dependent.

Needed to include charged kaon decay in the experimental average.

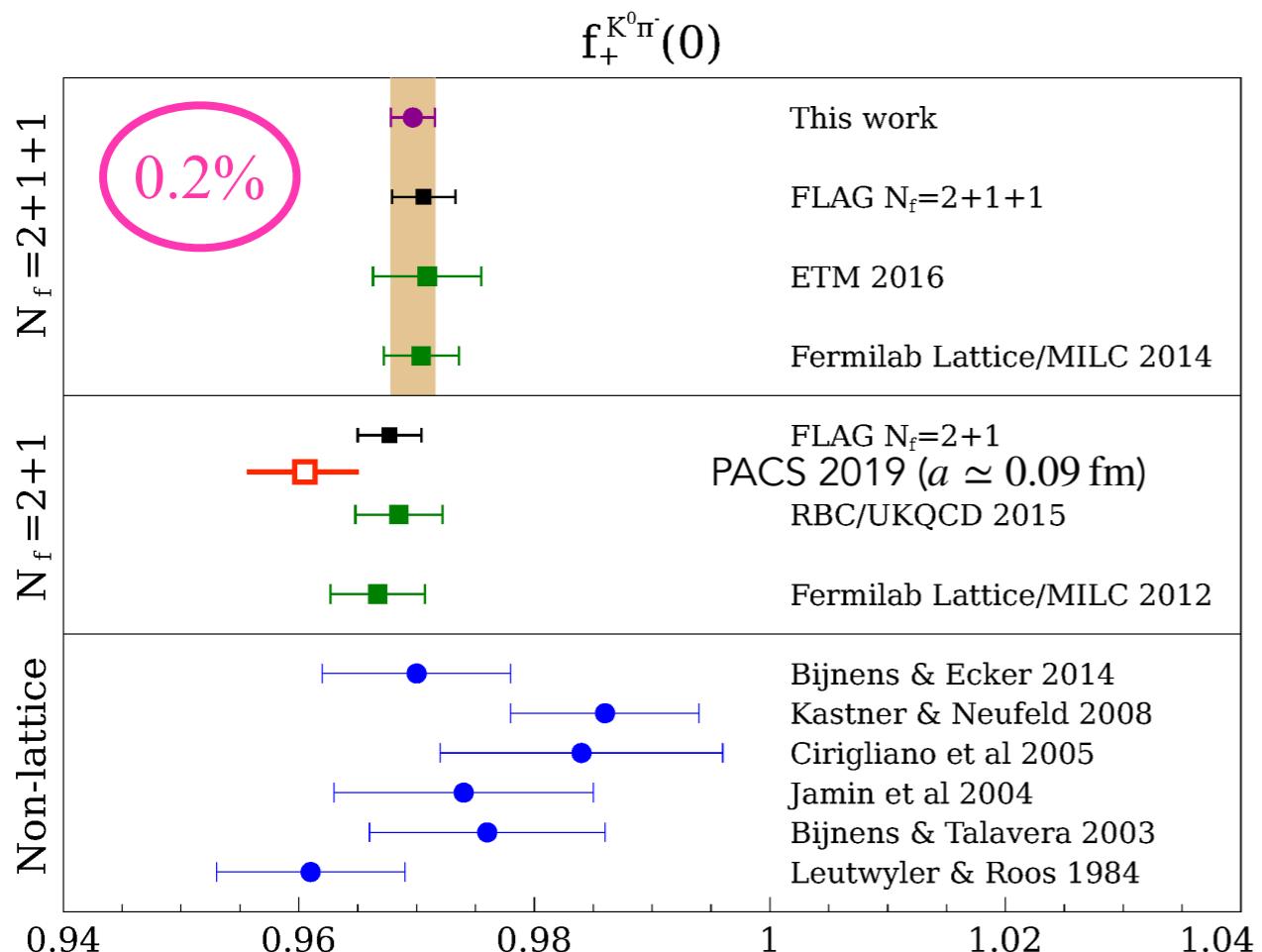
[Cirigliano et al, arXiv:1107.6001, RMP 2012].

small errors due to

- ◆ physical light quark masses
- ◆ improved light-quark actions
- ◆ NPR or no renormalization

$K_{\ell 3}$ form factor

A. Bazavov et al [FNAL/MILC, arXiv:1809.02827, 2019 PRD]



Lattice input for CKM determination:

$$\Gamma_{K_{l3}(\gamma)} \propto |V_{us}|^2 |f_+^{K^0\pi^-}(0)|^2 \left(1 + \delta_{\text{EM}}^{Kl} + \delta_{\text{SU}(2)}^{K\pi}\right)$$

Needed to relate pure QCD form factor to experiment.
Mode dependent.

Needed to include charged kaon decay in the experimental average.

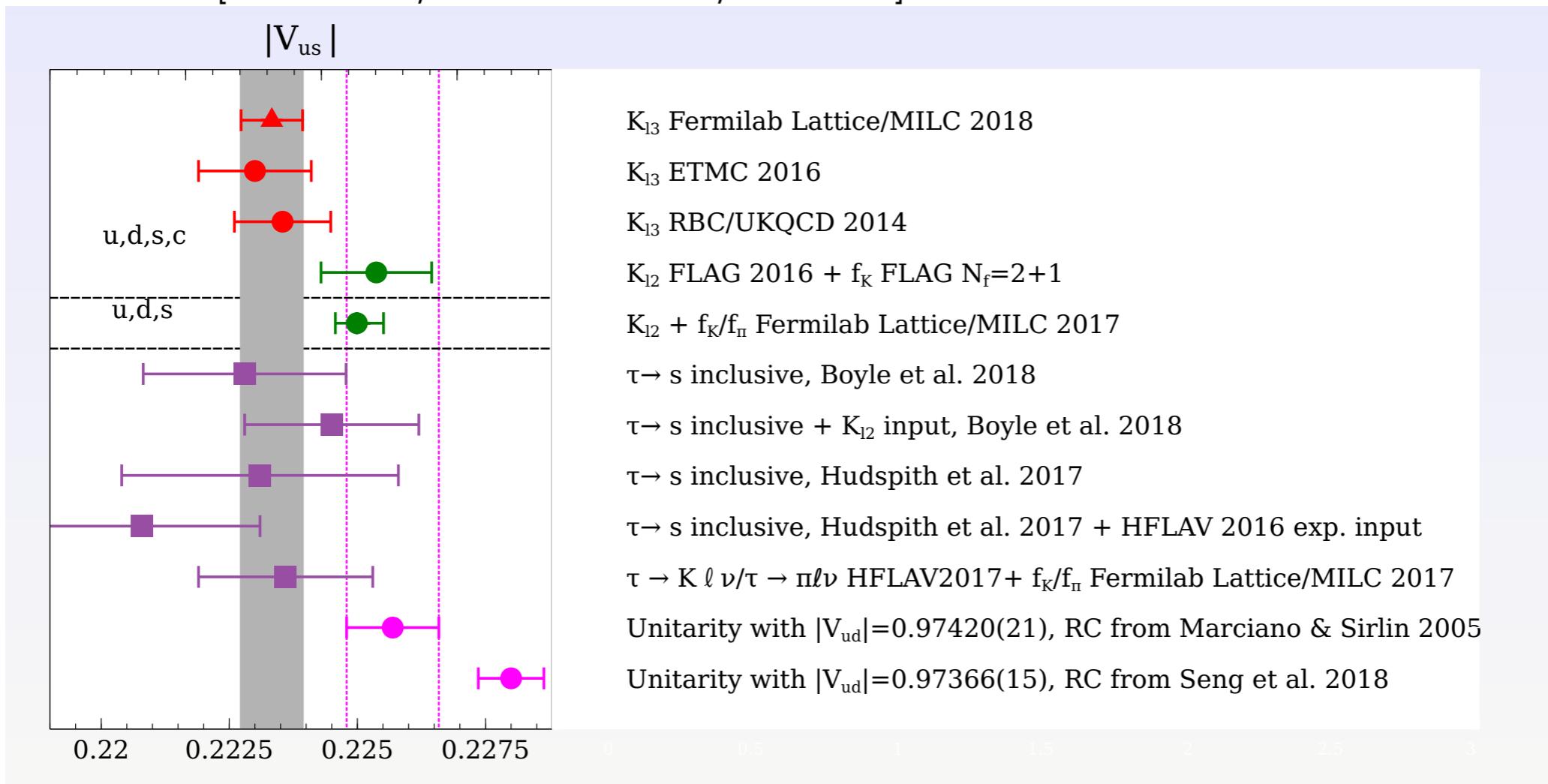
[Cirigliano et al, arXiv:1107.6001, RMP 2012].

small errors due to
 ♦ physical light quark masses
 ♦ improved light-quark actions
 ♦NPR or no renormalization

➡ Lattice results have reached the “QED wall”:
 • QED effects now important source of uncertainty
 • further improvement of theory error requires inclusion of QED in lattice calculation

Implications for $|V_{us}|$

A. Bazavov et al [FNAL/MILC, arXiv:1809.02827, 2019 PRD]



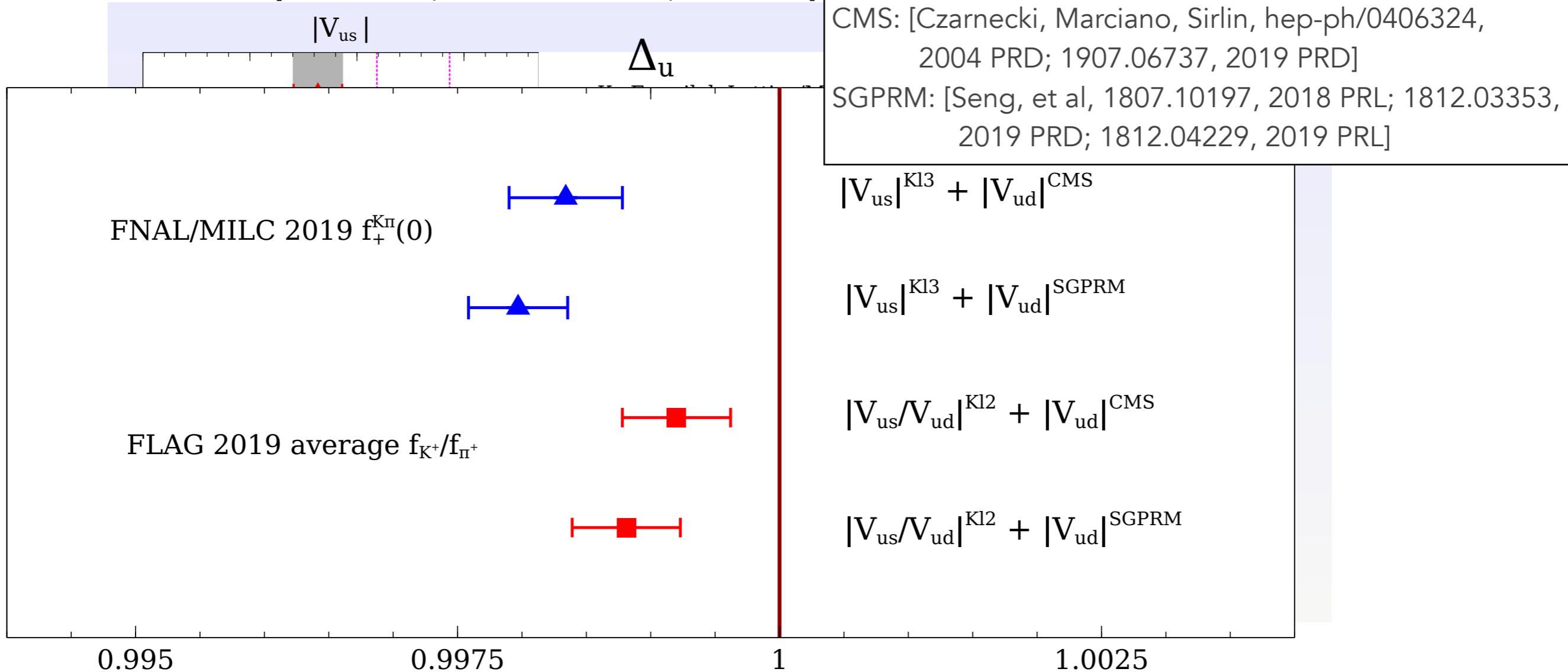
Tensions with leptonic determinations:

- $\Gamma_{K\ell 2}^{\text{exp}} + f_{K^\pm}$: 1.6σ
- $\Gamma_{K\ell 2}^{\text{exp}} + f_{K^\pm}/f_{\pi^\pm} + |V_{ud}|$: 2.2σ

Tension with CKM unitarity: $2-5\sigma$

Implications for $|V_{us}|$

A. Bazavov et al [FNAL/MILC, arXiv:1809.02827, 2019 PRD]



Tensions with leptonic determinations:

- $\Gamma_{K\ell 2}^{\text{exp}} + f_{K^\pm} : 1.6\sigma$
- $\Gamma_{K\ell 2}^{\text{exp}} + f_{K^\pm}/f_{\pi^\pm} + |V_{ud}| : 2.2\sigma$

Tension with CKM unitarity: $2-5\sigma$

On-going projects

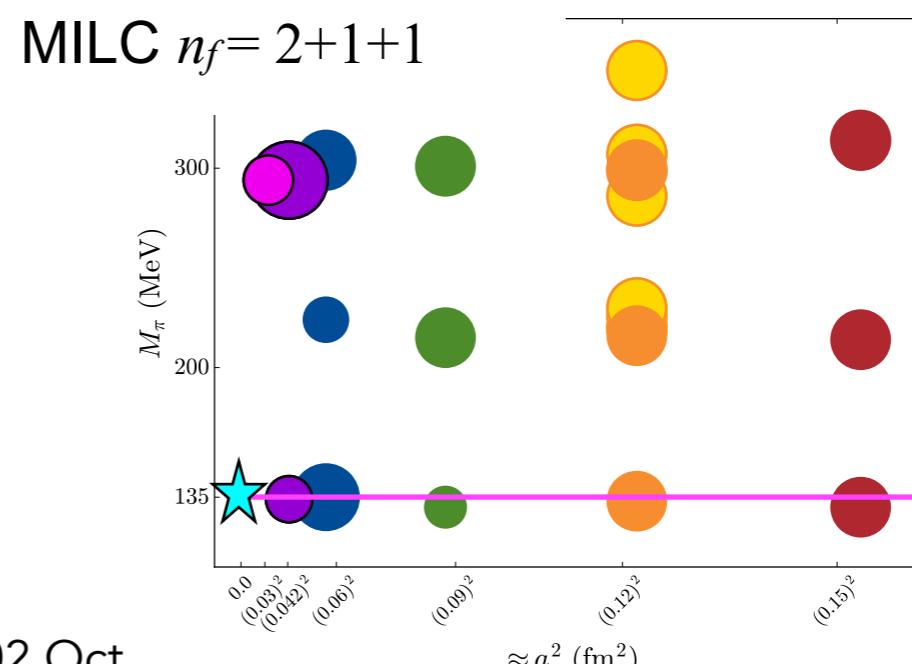
- ★ 1st row CKM unitarity test without using $|V_{ud}|$ from nuclear decay.

Currently:

$$\Delta_u = -0.0151(38)_{f_+(0)}(36)_{f_{K^\pm}}/f_{\pi^\pm}(36)_{\text{exp}}(27)_{\text{EM}} \text{ } 2.2\sigma \text{ tension}$$

- refining analysis of leptonic decay constants to combine with $K_{\ell 3}$ form factor, taking correlations into account.
- determine lattice spacing from different quantity (not $\pi_{\ell 2}$ and f_π , which uses $|V_{ud}|$) \rightarrow enables $|V_{ud}|$ determination from f_π

- ★ Continue program on MILC HISQ ensembles



Future possibilities

- ★ Calculate QED corrections (including radiative corrections) directly in lattice QCD+QED.
 - Methods being developed for isospin and radiative corrections.
First lattice results [DiCarlo, et al, 1904.0873, 2020 PRD; Kane et al, 1907.00279; Desiderio et al, 2006.05358]
 - builds on our program calculating QED corrections to $(g - 2)_\mu$ LO HVP [S. Gottlieb, LOI presentation in RF3]
 - extend to B, D decays. [A. Kronfeld, LOI presentation in RF1]
- ★ Rare kaon processes: promising channels for New Physics searches + active exp. program (NA62, KOTO, KOTO-II, KLEVER, LHCb)
 - quantification of long-distance contributions
 - already first results by RBC/UKQCD [N. Christ et al, 1608.07585, 2016 PRD; 1910.10644, 2019 PRD]
 - plan to build on infrastructure for QED corrections and inclusive decay rates [W. Jay, LOI presentation in RF1]

Future possibilities

- ★ Structure-dependent radiative corrections to $|V_{ud}|$ determinations from nuclear decay.
 - Help disentangle current tensions
 - First lattice calculation [Feng et al, 2003.09798, 2020 PRL]
 - would build on infrastructure for QED and radiative corrections
 - ★ $|V_{us}|$ from strange hadronic τ decay
 - alternate determination
 - Expect improved experimental measurements (Belle II, LHCb, ...)
 - ➡ potential for competitive result
 - builds on lattice HVP infrastructure
 - first lattice results from RBC/UKQCD
- [P. Boyle, 1803.07228, 2018 PRL]